

Volume 8,

#### February 2018

### Chairman's Message

I know that I am not the only one who has been afflicted by the current bug which is doing the rounds. Fortunately for me it struck after our visit to the Westgate in Canterbury. It was rather sprung on me that I needed to be our guide for that visit, but I enjoyed doing the research, and reminding myself how much I have enjoyed the work of its architect, Henry Yevele, over the years. There is a report elsewhere in this Newsletter of that visit, but I will expand my thoughts on the work of Yevele in the next issue.

April will bring another AGM. We will have the usual illustrated review of the past year, but the most important element of that meeting is the year ahead and beyond. The committee is working on some projects and more ideas, but please come along to what is a social as well as a business meeting with your own ideas, suggestions and criticisms, not necessarily in that order.

DB

#### **Forthcoming Events**

Friday 16th February - Acrise Manor to Henbury Manor - a talk by Barbara Athow

Friday 16th March - A Visit to Fordwich, the Smallest Town in England and its Town Hall £2.00 per head 11.30am(optional lunch at a local pub extra)

Friday 13th April - AGM

Friday 11th May - Elham Primary School Talk by Derek Boughton and Barbara Athow

Friday 8th June - a talk by Chris Shaw on the 95th Rifles with a chance to have a look at the gun with demonstration.

Sunday 17th June - Elham Farmers Market WW1 commemoration.

July A visit to Posting Church with Derek Boughton (date to be confirmed)

Booking arrangements:

All Friday evening talks are at the Village Hall in Elham, starting at 8.00 p.m. and places can be reserved by contacting Jackie Christian on 01303 840464 or emailing elhamhistorical@gmail.com Members £3.00 and Non-Members £5.00.



As we stood on the top of Westgate Tower, exclaiming over the views from up there, we were very glad it wasn't raining for once. The views are spectacular and one can appreciate the layout of the medieval city below, as well as grumble at the blot on the landscape that is the Marlowe Theatre.

The 19th January saw a good turnout for the visit to the Westgate Tower, but the icing on the cake was the introduction provided by our own Derek Boughton who brought the story of the Tower to life for us.

It's the largest surviving city gate in England and was built of Kentish ragstone around 1380. Canterbury once had seven gates, and Derek managed to convey us back through time by telling us what else was happening in the country at the time of its construction. Its years as a prison must have seen a great deal of misery, and the information boards told us that even children were held in chains in the dungeons.

What had been misery for many was a fascinating day out for us.



#### Elham shops - part three

Elham's third baker from the 1890s was William Dye. He was eight at the 1871 census, when he was living with his parents, George, a carter, and Esther, and five siblings in Limekiln Street, Dover, in a household that also had three lodgers, two of them By 1891 he was still in soldiers' wives. Dover as an assistant baker to John Griffin at 59 Biggin Street, where he was living in. Sometime before the 1891 census, he had married and taken the bold step of moving to Elham to set up a bakery business from scratch at 2 Braeside Cottages. His business was never large, constrained by lack of space and probably lack of capital, and the demands of an ever growing family.



Cullings Hill c1902, with William Dye's sign, and probably his hand cart

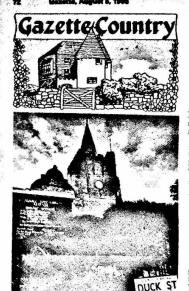
The difficulty of running a small business on a shoestring was illustrated rather poignantly in 1905, when he was brought before the magistrates for cruelty, a case reported in the *Folkestone Herald* under the byline A THIRTY SHILLING HORSE. A police witness described seeing "a black pony attached to the accused's baker's cart turning out of his shop, with his son Walter, 14, in charge of it", and one wonders where the poor animal was kept. It was described as a bag of bones, and there are some rather distressing details of its poor condition. It was probably at least thirty years old. Mr Dye, who thought he had a bargain when he bought it, said that it was not worked hard, being required to travel as far as Stone Street three times a week. P.C. Kenward, for the police, said that it was not fit for work. Dye was convicted, but as "he had a wife and rather large family, they would let him off easily. He would be fined 10s. and 10s. costs."

William Dye was still living at 2 Braeside Cottages when he died in 1930, but it is not clear how long his business survived. It does not appear in trade directories after WWI. DMB



In this photo from before 1902, William Dye is the figure on the left

#### Looking Back at 1988



#### parish church of St Mary the

#### No return to sleepy old ways

## Will Elham's charm be its own worst enemy?

ELHAM straddles the Canterbury Folke-stone road, for all intents and purposes midway between Cathedral and coast. The most obvious two-bedroomed apart-route is the E2068 at ment with no garden. times crossing the route A three-bedroomed of the old Etham Valley house for those who would like to raise a

route A three-bedroom Valley house for those v would like to raise vast family here can ee minor cost £130,000 a

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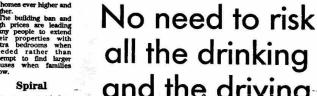
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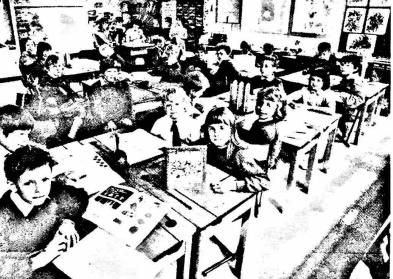
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#### Looking Back at 1988

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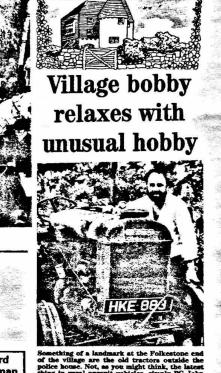
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This is a far from sen nental business. As the season gets by, the kennels for an increase

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Gazette Countr

## Free range eggs and good gossip

ONE of the abiding joys of living in Elham is the ability to go shopping on foot. foot. Starting from the Canterbury end, the path takes you under the cherry trees by the War Memorial along the raised grasay bank to Caister's, a butcher

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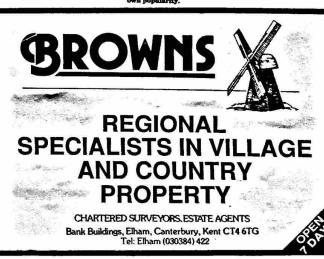
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#### Winston Churchill Visits The Elham Valley During WW2

Friday 20th June 1941 was a special day for residents of the Elham Valley when Prime Minister Winston Churchill visited the railway mounted guns at Elham, Bishopsbourne, Adisham and Martin Mill.

This was an important opportunity for Churchill to view his pet project, HMG (His Majesty's Gun) Boche-Buster. Originally a WWI railway mounted gun it had been used to devastating effect in France by destroying the railway station at Arras in just three rounds. After WWI it was returned to the UK and moth balled; however it's old commander, Lt. Col. Cleeve and the gun were brought out of retirement in 1940. The gun barrel was replaced with a 18" Howitzer MkI and after refitting at the LNER Darlington Railway Works it made its way down south to Bishopsbourne Station on the Elham Valley Railway. The nearby Bourne Park tunnel was chosen as a safe place to store the gun and a special firing section of track was installed near Kingston, thus giving the correct line of fire towards occupied France.



Spectators gather on the station bridge, Bishopsbourne as Prime Minter Winston Churchill inspects HMG Boche-Buster



Photos courtesy of the Imperial War Museum



Initially it was thought that this photograph might show Winston Churchill inspecting the railway mounted 12" Howitzers at Elham Station sidings, however after detailed analysis by author Brian Hart it is thought that this is more likely to be the sidings at Adisham.

### Winston Churchill Visits The Elham Valley During WW2 cont/.

In an attempt to lessen the possibility of damage to nearby properties villagers were warned to open all their windows when the guns were fired. Sadly this did not always work as Gordon Young and his mother found one day when the 12" guns at Elham were fired. Major Basset and his men gave warning of the firing and as Gordon and his mother lived in the nearby railway porter's cottage they both took cover well away from the guns. When they returned home they saw a grey cat coming rather sheepishly out from their house, it was their very own black cat! On closer examination of the house they found it had no ceilings! Major Bassett and his men soon got to work organising repairs.

The Rose & Crown was the favoured meeting place for Major Bassett and the top brass of Elham's Home Guard, they being Messrs. Parker, Dykes and Constant. The latter were always first to buy the Major a drink as they both lived close to the railway line at Ottinge, something the Major frequently reminded them of, as he could always bring "his guns" a mile down the line from Elham and fire them from there.



Gordon Young also recalled the time a lone low flying German aircraft decided to attack the guns at Elham Station. Gordon, his mother and his father were all in the house about to have tea when, without any warning, the aircraft attacked, shattering the silence of a warm and peaceful Sunday afternoon. The noise of the aircrafts guns and engine was incredible, the cannon rounds set light to the tarpaulin covering the ammunition wagon and shattered the telegraph pole near Lickpot bridge, leaving the top half of the pole dangling from its wires. After the plane moved off Gordon and his father ran over to the wagon loaded with ammunition and pulled off the burning tarpaulin before the fire took hold and destroyed half of Elham. They managed to do all of this before the gun crew arrived to see what damage had been caused by the attack. On his way back to the house Gordon picked up some of the empty shell cases left by the raider, these are shown in

this photo taken by Bryan Badham. The shell cases are now on display at the Kent Battle of Britain Museum in Hawkinge.

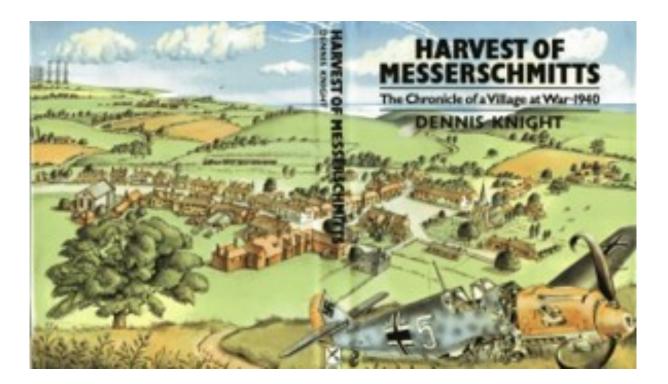
By the end of 1943 all the railway mounted guns had been withdrawn from the Elham Valley and the military units were disbanded. Although the anti-invasion guns were to spend long months waiting on the sidelines and whilst the range of the guns might not have been sufficient to reach occupied France, if the Germans had crossed the Channel during the winter of 1940-41, their fire-power would have been a most significant factor in the battle that would have followed.

#### Winston Churchill Visits The Elham Valley During WW2 cont/.

The Elham Valley was no stranger to receiving other visitors during WW2, it is recorded that the Rt. Hon Anthony Eden, Secretary of State for War rented Park Gate and Mary Smith recalls in her diary "13<sup>th</sup> July 1940 Mr. Eden came in (*to King Post*) to phone in the evening". Other visitors included Clementine Churchill and Eleanor Roosevelt who alighted at Barham station when they secretly visited Barham. Possibly less welcome was a meeting organised by Robert V. Kennelly a local naturalist living in Folkestone, who wrote to the Elham Parish Council in 1937 asking for permission to hold a public meeting under the auspices of the National Socialist Union, formerly known as the British Union of Fascists. Subsequently the "Blackshirts" held an assembly in Elham Square. From this time Mr Kennelly appears to fade from view as on the 18<sup>th</sup> May 1940 Churchill puts in place the internment of Communist and Fascists. Further details of these and other visitors can be found it two very well researched books:

The Elham Valley Railway by Brian Hart (ISBN 978 0 953877 12 6)

Harvest of Messerschmitts, The Chronicle of a Village at War 1940 by Dennis Knight (ISBN 0 7232 2772 I). Brian Hart's book has a limited print run, however a small number of copies are available through the EHS.



Dennis Knight's book is sadly now out of print, however Bryan Badham has a limited number of "used" first edition copies available for sale.

## A Date for your Diary

Our 8th AGM will be held on Friday 13th April at 8.00 pm in Elham Village Hall

We will be looking back at the talks and visits undertaken during the previous year Entrance will be free and the bar will be open.

Please bring any old photos of life in Elham that you might like us to scan into the historical archive and any items of interest you might like discussed.

Renewals will be taken by our Membership Secretary, Moira Wiltshire. New Members always very welcome

#### Don't forget we will need to receive any nominations for the Committee

#### 14 days before the AGM.

Nominations will be for the following positions:

Chairman, Vice Chairman, Secretary, Treasurer

If you have a nomination please forward it to the Secretary:-

email: jacquie.christian@gmail.com or telephone 01303 840464

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#### Dating old photographs of Elham - 19<sup>th</sup> century



There are a number of photos of Elham and Elham people taken in the 1850's and 60's. Most cannot be dated exactly, nor sadly can individuals be definitely identified, except the Dunn family in the garden of Wise Follies (probably earlier, but no later than 1872, when S E Dunn died).

This, which appears to be taken in the yard at the rear of 2 The Butts, probably features members of the Maycock family, but we cannot be sure. The clothes of the figures in this photo suggest a very early date.

By the early 1880's William (Pally) Smith had a camera, and there are certainly a couple of photos by him. One, of the windmill, is dated 1884 and intriguingly shows a roof under construction or being retiled. There is no evidence of work on the railway, and if William or Edward Smith took any photos of its construction, they have not survived.





These very early photos were taken by the vicar, Walker Wodehouse, or perhaps slightly later ones by Sharrock Rudd Bragg junior, who is listed as Photographer in the 1861 Census. Those featuring the east end of the church and showing the old Perpendicular east window are certainly by Wodehouse and can be no later than early 1856, the year that that window was replaced by the present lancets.

### Dating old photographs of Elham - 19<sup>th</sup> century Cont/..



By 1889 it would appear that Edward Smith had taken on the role of photographer, and the dated photo of the Hughes-D'Aeth girls taken in front of the old house formerly the Chequer, which was provided by Prof. Colin Seymour-Ure of Canterbury, is almost certainly his work.



Edward Smith's great group photo at Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee was probably taken on 20 June 1897, and that of the tree planting on the Pound probably in the following winter (unless it was done in advance).

### Dating old photographs of Elham - 19th century



The photo of Miss Mackinnon's Basket Stall at the 1899 Flower Show marks the end of the old order. The young curate, Herbert Smith, was about to leave and start a long career at Postling and Stanford. The old vicar, a pioneer photographer in his youth, died on Christmas Eve after almost fifty-four years in office.

#### **Database Researcher Wanted**

The EHS online Database is one of the best achievements of the Society. It is largely the creation of Barry Webb, who still continues to update it on a regular basis. However, we could make so much more of it, and make Barry's life easier, if another person, or persons, could do some research to help expand its scope.

If you think that you could help in this way, please let a member of the committee know, and you will be most welcome.

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#### Who is Who

Chairman Derek Boughton Vice Chairman Bryan Badham **Secretary Jackie Christian** Wood Cottage Collards Lane Elham CT4 6UF elhamhistorical@gmail.com m 01303 840464 Treasurer **Dilys Webb Membership Secretary** Moira Wiltshire ehs@elham.co.uk **Communications Co-ordinator** Bryan Badham ehs@elham.co.uk **Newsletter Editor** Dilys Webb dilyswebb@btinternet.com

#### **Postcards**

Don't forget our wonderful collection of vintage postcards are available from The Cosy Tea Rooms or Elham Valley Stores, all in the High Street at a cost of 60p each or  $\pounds$ 4.00 for a pack of eight.



Keep informed about our latest projects and activities www.ehs.elham.co.uk and www.ehsdatabase.elham.co.uk

# Follow us on our Facebook page

We now have our own Facebook group where people (EHS members and non members) can upload pictures and make comments about Elham's history. If you are on Facebook then please take a look at:

www.facebook.com/#!/groups/317708811602063/

#### It's your Newsletter!

We've got lots of good "stuff" to tell you about in these newsletters but we hope that you, our members, will also provide contributions.

Everyone will have their own special areas of interest so, to stop us banging on about our own obsessions, send us your thoughts and photos etc. Letters to the Editor are always appreciated!

Please email me:

dilyswebb@btinternet.com